

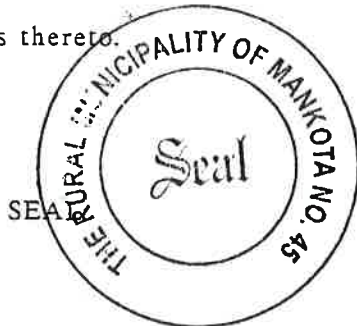
BYLAW NO. 01/94

A BYLAW OF THE RURAL MUNICIPALITY OF MANKOTA NO. 45
IN THE PROVINCE OF SASKATCHEWAN FOR THE PURPOSE OF ENTERING INTO AN
AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE RURAL MUNICIPALITY OF MANKOTA
NO. 45 AND THE SASKATCHEWAN ASSOCIATION OF RURAL MUNICIPALITIES

WHEREAS the Council of the Rural Municipality of Mankota
No. 45 has by resolution, entered into an agreement with the Saskatchewan
Association of Rural Municipalities dated January 11, 1994, for the purpose of
providing liability insurance coverage for the municipality:

THEREFORE the Council of the Rural Municipality of Mankota
No. 45 in the Province of Saskatchewan, enacts as follows:

1. The agreement hereto attached and identified as Schedule "A" to this Bylaw
and executed by the Reeve and Administrator.
2. The said agreement shall upon final passage of this bylaw, becoming binding
on the parties thereto.



George Wallace
Reeve

Michael Sherrin
Administrator

Certified a true copy of
Bylaw No. 01/94 adopted
by Resolution of Council
on the 11th day of
January, 19 94.

Michael Sherrin
Reeve/Administrator



Revised January 1, 1994

THIS IS SCHEDULE "A" AS ATTACHED TO AND FORMING PART OF BYLAW NO. 01/94.

SELF-INSURANCE PLAN AGREEMENT

Between:

Saskatchewan Association of Rural Municipalities ("S.A.R.M.")
and

Rural Municipality of Mankota, No. 45,
a member of S.A.R.M. ("the Member")

WHEREAS:

- a) S.A.R.M. wishes to offer to its members an insurance plan providing comprehensive general liability coverage and errors and omissions coverage;
- b) The Member wishes to participate in such a plan as an insured and as an insurer;

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the terms and conditions of this agreement, the parties agree as follows:

1. The Plan

S.A.R.M. shall operate a plan on behalf of its members to provide comprehensive general liability and errors and omissions liability insurance benefits to participating municipalities. The plan shall be called the Saskatchewan Association of Rural Municipalities Liability Self-Insurance Plan ("the Plan").

2. Initial Application

- a) Only municipalities which are members of S.A.R.M. are eligible to apply to participate.
- b) A municipality will be assessed for the annual premium in proportion to the number of days it requires insurance coverage.

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DATE INSURANCE COVERAGE IS TO BEGIN FEBRUARY 10, 1994

- c) A municipality wishing to apply to participate in any year or part thereof after 1987 shall deliver three executed copies of this agreement to S.A.R.M. Such a municipality will be required to pay a late joining fee of \$1,000.00 in addition to all other premiums, contributions and levies. The annual premium will be pro-rated in proportion to the number of days insurance is required. The late-joining fee, pro-rated premium and the first year's contribution (not pro-rated) are payable no later than 30 days after insurance coverage begins.

3. Annual Premium

- a) S.A.R.M. shall send to each applicant municipality an invoice for the premium to be paid for coverage for the following year
 - i) in the initial year, after receipt of the executed copies of this agreement or
 - ii) in any subsequent year, on or before November 30.
- b) The Member agrees to pay its premium on or before February 15 in any year for coverage in that year, unless paragraph 2(c) applies.
- c) The premium shall be based on a formula of a basic fee, and a variable fee based on the member's assessment, population, and road mileage.
- d) The S.A.R.M. Board of Directors ("the S.A.R.M. Board") shall have the power to increase or decrease the total premiums charged, to vary the proportion of the premium attributable to fixed and variable fees, and to change the rate basis for the premium for each year the Plan is in operation, based on the estimated costs of operation for the year.

4. Management of the Operating Fund

- a) The operating fund will be financed by annual premiums received under paragraph 3. It will be the primary source of funds for administration expenses and payment of claims.
- b) S.A.R.M. may invest the money not immediately required for operations, but only in the investments permitted under section 81 of The Saskatchewan Insurance Act.
- c) S.A.R.M. shall in each year transfer the operating surplus (its net profit from operations for that year, less a reasonable reserve for anticipated expenses) to the reserve fund of the Plan.

5. Establishment of Reserve Fund

- a) A reserve fund will be established by contributions from each participating municipality in each of the first three years after its application is accepted.
- b) The Member agrees to pay a contribution equal to three times the premium assessed against it for that year, in each of the first three years after its application is accepted, even if the Member subsequently terminates its insurance or withdraws from the Plan.

- c) S.A.R.M. shall send to each applicant municipality an invoice for any contribution required to be paid for the following year
 - i) in the initial year, after receipt of the executed copies of this agreement or
 - ii) in any subsequent year, on or before November 30.
- d) The Member agrees to pay the contribution on or before February 15 in each of the first three years after its application is accepted, unless paragraph 2(c) applies to the first year's contribution.

6. Management of the Reserve Fund

- a) S.A.R.M. will invest the money in the reserve fund only in the investments permitted under section 81 of the Saskatchewan Insurance Act and according to guidelines set by the S.A.R.M. Board.
- b) S.A.R.M. will establish a "ledger account" for each participating member to record
 - i) its contributions to the reserve fund,
 - ii) its proportionate share of withdrawals from the reserve fund for payment of administration expenses and claims,
 - iii) its proportionate share of investment income earned, and
 - iv) its proportionate share of the operating surplus transferred to the reserve fund.
- c) The Member acknowledges that, notwithstanding paragraph 6(b), it has no property rights whatsoever in the reserve fund and that all of the reserve fund is available to S.A.R.M. for payment of administration expenses and claims. It has only a right, subject to the preceding sentence, to receive from S.A.R.M., under the circumstances outlined in this agreement, those amounts of money outlined in this agreement as calculated by S.A.R.M. according to this agreement, and a right to receive a statement as to its ledger account from time to time.
- d) In calculating a member's proportionate share, S.A.R.M. shall use the following formulas:
 - i) for withdrawals from the reserve fund for payment of administration expenses and claims, that proportion of the total withdrawal required which the member's premiums assessed for the year in which the withdrawal is made is to the total premiums assessed for all members for that year,

i.e:

$$\frac{\text{Member's premium, year of withdrawal}}{\text{Total premiums, year of withdrawal}} \times \text{Amount Required}$$

- ii) for operating surplus transferred to the reserve fund, that proportion of the total surplus transferred which the member's premium assessed for the year in which the surplus was transferred is to the total premiums assessed for all members for that year,

i.e:

$$\frac{\text{Member's premiums, year of transfer}}{\text{Total premiums, year of transfer}} \times \text{Amount Required}$$

- iii) for investment income earned in the reserve fund, that proportion which the member's balance in the reserve fund is to the total balance in the reserve fund*, calculated as of December 31 in any year.
(*other than Partial Year Members' balances for that year)

- e) If any municipality joins the Plan after January 1 of any year or withdraws before December 31 of any year, it is defined as a "Partial Year Member" (PYM). Subject to S.A.R.M.'s right to retain the municipality's ledger account in paragraph 11(b), Partial Year Members' balances in the reserve funds in a year will:

- i) not be included in the calculation of investment income earned in the reserve fund;
- ii) be calculated separately from those of members who participate during the full calendar year as follows:

$$\frac{\text{PYM's balance in reserve fund}}{\text{All PYM's balances in reserve fund}} \times \frac{\text{Days in Plan}}{365}$$

$$\times \frac{\text{Average Interest Rate}}{100} \times \text{PYM's Investment Income}$$

Where:

- i) average interest rate is the simple total of all interest rates on investments throughout the year divided by the number of interest rates,
 - ii) the date of calculation of the balances and investment income is December 31,
 - iii) the Partial Year Members' Investment Income is the total amount of investment income due to Partial Year Members in that year.
- f) The member agrees to maintain their respective initial reserve balances, and where withdrawals from the reserve occur as per 6(d)(i), if a portion of the member's initial reserve is used in the withdrawal formula then the Board will request a special levy from the member to maintain the initial reserve contribution.

7. Borrowing

- a) If the funds of the Plan become depleted before the end of any year, the Plan may draw on the funds of S.A.R.M. in an amount agreed upon by S.A.R.M. The Plan shall repay to S.A.R.M. any such draws out of the next premiums payable by the members, together with interest at S.A.R.M.'s bank interest rates in effect during that period.
- b) If authorized by the S.A.R.M. Board, S.A.R.M. may borrow in accordance with its incorporating act and bylaws for the purposes of the Plan.

7A. Member's Liability

A member shall be liable as an insured for the payment of the premium, and as an insurer for the payment of its proportionate share of the administration expenses and claims against the Plan, through the contributions, levies and other amounts required of a member under the Plan.

8. Special Levy

- a) If:
 - i) the funds of the Plan become depleted in any year; or
 - ii) it becomes necessary to build up the reserve fund at a rate greater than that contemplated under paragraph 5(b) of this agreement,
the S.A.R.M. Board may direct that a special levy be made on each municipality
 - iii) which was insured under the Plan in the period or periods during which the expenses were incurred or the claim or claims which depleted the funds of the Plan arose, or
 - iv) which is insured under the Plan in the period or periods in which it becomes necessary to increase the rate of build-up of the reserve fund.
- b) In paragraph 8(a)(iii) and elsewhere in this agreement the time at which the claim "arose" is defined as:
 - i) the time of the occurrence (as defined in the insurance policy) for coverages on an "occurrence" basis;
 - ii) the time when the claim was made (as defined in the insurance policy) for coverages on a "claims made" basis.
- c) A municipality is liable to be assessed for and to pay its proportion of a special levy made after it withdraws from the Plan as an insured, if the levy relates to expenses incurred or claims

arising out of an occurrence during the period when the municipality was participating in the Plan. The municipality is liable only for that part of the levy attributable to expenses incurred and occurrences taking place during the period(s) in which the municipality was a member of the Plan.

- d) In calculating a member's proportionate share of the special levy, S.A.R.M. shall take that proportion of the total levy required with respect to any given year which the member's premiums assessed for the year with respect to which the levy is made is to the total premiums assessed for all members in that year,

i.e:

$$\frac{\text{Member's premium, year for which levy made}}{\text{Total Premiums, year for which levy made}} \times \text{Levy Required}$$

- e) The levy shall be paid within thirty (30) days after the date of payment specified in the notice of levy, whether or not the member is participating in the Plan.

9. Automatic Renewal of Policy

- a) The policy insuring the member shall be renewed automatically from year to year after the expiry of the initial policy period. The terms and conditions of the insurance policy shall remain unchanged, unless notified to the participating municipalities in accordance with paragraph 12(b).
- b) A member may, subject to its obligations under this agreement and in particular under paragraph 11, terminate its insurance policy on written notice to S.A.R.M., delivered at or sent by registered mail to S.A.R.M.'s head office. The member is liable for the pro rata premium for the expired time until notice of termination is received. S.A.R.M. shall refund the excess of the annual premium actually paid by the member over the pro rata premium for the expired time.

10. Forfeiture - Penalties

- a) Neglect or refusal by a Member to pay the premium, the contribution, the levy or any other amounts due under the Plan by the date specified for payment shall:
 - i) cause the policy to automatically lapse, upon S.A.R.M. giving the notice referred to in paragraph 13(b);
 - ii) give S.A.R.M. the right to sue for and recover the amount due as a simple debt.
- b) The policy shall be re-instated by S.A.R.M. on payment of the amount due, plus interest at current bank rates paid by S.A.R.M., plus an administrative penalty of \$500.00.

11. Withdrawal from the Plan

- a) A municipality may withdraw from the Plan upon compliance with the following conditions:
 - i) It has paid all premiums, contributions, levies and other amounts due under the Plan.
 - ii) It confirms in writing its obligation to pay any contributions required under paragraph 5(b) as they come due and any levies made for which it is or becomes liable under paragraph 8.
 - iii) It discloses all claims or potential claims against it of which its council is aware.
 - iv) It gives written notice of its intent to withdraw to S.A.R.M., delivered at or sent by registered mail to S.A.R.M.'s head office.
- b) S.A.R.M. is entitled to retain all or a portion of the municipality's ledger account in the reserve fund
 - i) to cover the municipality's share of claims and expenses outstanding as of the date of withdrawal, or
 - ii) to cover any contributions to come due in the future and any levies to be made in the future against it according to paragraph 8(c). At S.A.R.M.'s option, it may accept the municipality's written undertaking to pay such future obligations.
- c) S.A.R.M. shall promptly refund to the member upon its withdrawal from the Plan any amounts in the member's ledger account not retained under paragraph 11(b) and thereafter shall diligently refund to the member in convenient instalments the balance of the ledger account after deduction of the member's share of claims and expenses and future contributions and levies.
- d) A municipality which has withdrawn from the Plan and wishes to re-apply to participate will be required to redeposit with S.A.R.M. the amount in its ledger account at the date of withdrawal, less any amounts subsequently paid for claims, expenses, contributions and levies.

12. Changes to the Plan by S.A.R.M.

- a) The S.A.R.M. Board has the power to change the terms and conditions of the Plan, including this Agreement and the insurance policy from time to time as it considers necessary.
- b) S.A.R.M. shall notify participating municipalities of any such change on or before November 30 in any year. Upon notification, the change shall take effect January 1 of the following year and thereafter this agreement or the insurance policy shall be modified accordingly.
- c) Except as provided in paragraph 12(d), S.A.R.M. has no power to change the terms and conditions of this Agreement or the insurance policy within a policy period.

- d) S.A.R.M. shall comply with any applicable law, regulation or licensing requirement of the Superintendent of Insurance under the Saskatchewan Insurance Act and the municipality agrees that any provision of this agreement or the policy of insurance issued under the Plan may be changed by S.A.R.M. in order to comply therewith.

13. Termination by S.A.R.M.

- a) The S.A.R.M. Board, on a two-thirds majority vote, may terminate the Plan, or any individual policy or policies, or any individual agreement or agreements, or all of them. This is in addition to S.A.R.M.'s power under paragraph 10 to terminate a member's policy of insurance for non-payment of any premium, contribution or levy.
- b) In any termination, S.A.R.M. shall give the member fifteen days' notice by registered mail or five days' written notice of termination personally delivered.
- c) S.A.R.M. shall refund the excess of the annual premium actually paid by the member over the pro rata premium for the expired time.
- d) S.A.R.M. is entitled to retain all or a portion of the municipality's ledger account
 - i) to cover the municipality's share of claims and expenses outstanding as of the date of termination, or
 - ii) to cover any contributions to come due in the future and any levies to be made in the future against it according to paragraph 8(c). At S.A.R.M.'s option, it may accept the municipality's written undertaking to pay such future obligations.
- e) S.A.R.M. shall promptly refund to the member upon termination any amount in the member's ledger account not retained under paragraph 13(d) and thereafter shall diligently refund to the member in convenient instalments the balance of the ledger account after deduction of the member's share of claims and expenses and future contributions and levies.

14. S.A.R.M. may distribute to the members such sums as in the judgement of S.A.R.M. are proper and justifiable and no longer required by the Plan and for this purpose, may apply amounts credited to a member's ledger account to the payment of the member's annual premium.

15. S.A.R.M. may make arrangements with any insurer for the re-insurance of a risk or any portion thereof and may accept re-insurance of a risk or any portion thereof from any insurer on such conditions with respect to the rate and payment of premiums thereon as may be agreed upon.

16. Surcharge - Unpaid Claims

S.A.R.M. may charge a member with a \$100 unpaid claims surcharge for administrative expense for each claim against the policy, other than a claim under Coverage D, which it is not required by a court of competent jurisdiction to pay and which it does not pay. Notice of the surcharge shall be sent at the time the invoice for the annual premium is sent and is due on February 15, of the following year.

17. Accounting and Administration

- a) The Plan funds shall be kept separate and apart from the money of S.A.R.M. Separate accounting records shall be kept by S.A.R.M. A full accounting, including audited financial statements for the preceding year, shall be made to the annual convention of S.A.R.M. each year.
- b) The S.A.R.M. Board shall administer the Plan, and may delegate to the executive committee or the executive director such duties with respect to the administration of the Plan, including decisions with respect to payment of expenses and claims, as the S.A.R.M. Board may determine.
- c) The S.A.R.M. Board may determine the amount of administration expense incurred by S.A.R.M. which is properly attributable to the operation of this Plan.

18. Additional Insurance

- a) S.A.R.M. may offer additional insurance to its members for such risks as the S.A.R.M. Board considers appropriate.
- b) The S.A.R.M. Board shall have the power from time to time to determine the terms and conditions under which such additional insurance will be offered, to accept or decline risks on an individual member basis, to set and vary the premiums charged, and to administer the receipts and expenses as part of the Plan, subject to paragraphs 18(c)-(e).
- c) Premiums received for additional insurance will initially be deposited in the operating fund.
- d) Notwithstanding paragraphs 6 and 8, the premiums received for any additional insurance from a member will not be considered part of its premium for purposes of calculating its proportionate share of withdrawals from the reserve fund, of operating surplus transferred to the reserve fund, of investment income, or of any special levy required.
- e) Administration expenses and claims under additional insurance will be paid in the first instance from the operating fund, and, if required, from the reserve fund and from a special levy.

19. Reimbursement

The member agrees to indemnify S.A.R.M. for any amount paid by S.A.R.M. to a claimant because of the operation of a motor vehicle (as defined in the Criminal Code) by a person insured under the member's insurance policy who is not authorized by law to drive or operate such a motor vehicle, whether or not the member was aware the person was not so authorized.

SIGNED on behalf of the Member, this 18th day of January, 1994, by:

(SEAL)

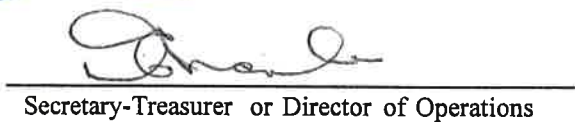

Reeve


Administrator

ACCEPTED on behalf of S.A.R.M., this 24 day of January, 1994, by:

(SEAL)


President or Director of Operations


Secretary-Treasurer or Director of Operations